

Language and Culture

Barry Tomalin MA
Culture Training

Zhejiang University, London



Culture-Training

Reasons to learn Chinese

- Business
- Culture
- History



Why is Chinese so damned Culture-Training hard!



- Writing system
- No common alphabet
- Writing system is not very phonetic
- Cognates –no
- Dictionaries are complicated
- Wenyan –classical chinese
- More than one romanisation
- Tonality
- Lack of common cultural reference



Why Chinese is easier than Culture-Training you think



- Type pinyin- computer translates into Hamzi.
- Recognise characters use memrise.com
- Words-dictionaries the PLECO app
- Tones take practice but are learnable.



The ICT input



- Apps
- online tutorials
- Skype coaching
- distance e-learning programmes
- Tablets
- www.hackingchinese.com
- www.fluentin3months.co m/chinese
- www.chinesetools.eu/

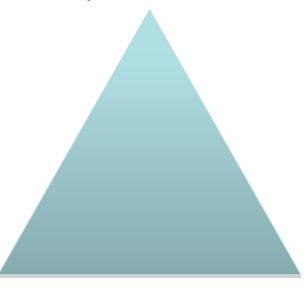




The 3 keys to international understanding







Communication style

Management style

Chinese culture





- Hierarchy and the respect culture
- the direct/indirect approach in oral communication
- the importance of patience and relationship building (guanxi)
- Etiquette issues

Confucius Institutes

13 COPYRIGHT Barry Tomalin

(www.culture-training.com)





- Nearly 1000 institutes
- Focus on US, Japan, Korea
- Focus on teaching Chinese

The opportunity for practice





The British Council



- Founded 1934
- The UK's international cultural relations agency
- 200 offices
- Present in 100 countries
- Funded by grant in aid from FCO.



What does it do?



- Culture
- Libraries
- Scholarships
- Accreditation
- Examinations
- Language teaching

Through the medium of **English**

A 2—50 year investment



What should China do? Both it!



- Take over the world in English
- 730,000 students a year
- 450,000 graduates in China pa.

- Educate the world in Mandarin
- A 50-100 year investment



Top institute of learning: Confudus Institute, NTU, is housed at the NTU@one-north campus and has facilities such as lecture rooms, reading rooms, a resource centre and recreation zones. It frequently hosts top scholars from around the world

Thank you very much

- Barry Tomalin
- Culture-Training
- (T) 00 44 7785 975550
- (E) <u>barrytomalin@aol.com</u>
- (W) www.culturetraining.com



References



- Moser David University of Michigan Centre for Chinese Studies
- Lewis Benny Why Chinese isn't as hard as you think
- Graddol David English Next British Council
- Graddol David English Next China CUP (forthcoming)
- Fenby Jonathan 2013 Tiger Head, Snake Tails Simon and Schuster